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PREFACE

A 1982 article

Nuclear winter research began approximately two years before the theory was publicly announced. An article by P. J. Crutzen and J. W. Birks (Ambio, Vol. 11, No. 2-3, 1982) first suggested that smoke from wildland and urban fires could have a significant impact on the atmosphere. The theory of nuclear winter was first presented at the "World after Nuclear War" conference held in Washington, D.C., from 31 October to 1 November 1983. Following the conference, Science (Vol. 222, No. 4630, 23 December 1983) published two articles describing the potential climatic (R. P. Turco et al.) and biological (P. R. Ehrlich et al.) consequences of a global nuclear exchange. Most of the nuclear winter literature concentrates on atmospheric and climatic effects. There are also some works that focus on strategic policy, medical, and agricultural effects, but in smaller quantity. *were published*

A broad spectrum of viewpoints and theories exists in the published literature on nuclear winter. This bibliography reflects those varying viewpoints. Each citation has been thoroughly checked for accuracy and completeness. *This compilation* The material compiled here includes works published up to the publication date of this note 31 March 1987. Articles from popular magazines and newspapers have been omitted. *Citations include*

The published literature on nuclear winter is arranged here as follows: Sec. I contains 129 articles; Sec. II lists 21 books; and Sec. III contains 54 technical reports. A further reading list composed of 80 sources relevant to the nuclear winter theory is given in Sec. IV. It is hoped that this bibliography will aid future nuclear winter research efforts as well as offer a historical perspective on the nuclear winter theory and its development. *also provided*

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